Edward Stein

Cardozo School of Law 55 Fifth Avenue, Suite 1010 New York, NY 10003-4391 phone: 212-790-0307 fax: 212-790-0203 email: estein2@yu.edu

Academic Positions

Cardozo School of Law Vice Dean, 2009- present

Acting Dean, July 2009

Professor of Law, 2005-present

Director, Family Law, Policy, & Bioethics Program, 2003-present

Associate Professor of Law, 2000-2005

NYU Law School Adjunct Professor of Law, 1994, 2008-present

UCLA Law School Visiting Scholar, Fall 2007

Yale University Visiting Assistant Professor of Philosophy, 1996-97

Mount Holyoke College Visiting Assistant Professor of Philosophy, 1995-96

New York University Assistant Professor of Philosophy, 1992-95 Williams College Visiting Instructor of Philosophy, 1991-92

Education

Yale Law School J.D., 2000

Massachusetts Institute of Technology Ph.D., philosophy, 1992

Williams College B.A., philosophy, 1987, highest honors

Bar Admissions

New York; Third Circuit Court of Appeals

Legal Employment

Law Clerk for Judge Dolores Sloviter, Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit, 2001-2002 Summer Associate, Davis, Polk, and Wardwell, 1999

Books

The Mismeasure of Desire: The Science, Theory and Ethics of Sexual Orientation (Oxford University Press, 1999)

Without Good Reason: The Rationality Debate in Philosophy and Cognitive Science (Oxford University Press, 1996)

Forms of Desire: Sexual Orientation and the Social Constructionist Controversy (Routledge, 1992) (edited and wrote introductory and concluding chapters)

Chapters in Books

Sexual Orientation, in The Encyclopedia of Ethics (Ruth Chadwick, ed., forthcoming)

Spousal Secrets, in Secrets of Law (Austin Sarat, et. al, eds., Stanford Univ. Press, forthcoming)

Seeing Sexual Orientation Through the Lens of Gender, in Queer Philosophy: Presentations of the Society of Lesbian and Gay Philosophy, (Raja Halwani, ed., Rodopi, forthcoming)

Miscegenation, in Encyclopedia of the Supreme Court of the United States 305 (David Tanenhaus, ed., Gale / Macmillan, vol. 3, 2008)

Same-Sex Marriage and Domestic Partnerships, in <u>LGBTQ America Today</u> 717 (John Hawley, ed., Greenwood, vol. 2, 2008)

Biological Determinants of Sexual Orientation, in International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences 475 (William Darity, ed., 2d. ed., Macmillan, vol. 7, 2008), with William Byne

The Story of Goodridge v. Department of Public Health: The Bumpy Road to Marriage for Same-Sex Couples, in Family Law Stories 27 (Carol Sanger, ed., Foundation Press, 2007)

The Gay Gene, in <u>The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology</u> 1830 (G. Ritzer, ed., Blackwell, 2007)

Chapters in Books (continued)

- The Ethical, Legal, Social and Political Implications of Scientific Research on Sexual Orientation, in The Health of Sexual Minorities: Public Health Perspectives on Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Populations 135 (Ilan Meyer & Mary Northridge, eds., Springer, 2007)
- Law, Sexual Orientation and Gender, in <u>Handbook of Jurisprudence and Legal Philosophy</u> 990 (Jules Coleman & Scott Shapiro, eds., Oxford University Press, 2002)
- Sexual Orientation: Biological Influences, in International Encyclopedia of Social & Behavioral Sciences 13,995 (N. J. Smelser & Paul Bates, eds., Pergamon, 2002)
- Evolution and Ethics, in <u>The Encyclopedia of Cognitive Science</u> 284 (Frank Keil & Robert Wilson, eds., MIT Press, 1999)
- Queer Clones, in Clones and Clones: Facts and Fantasies about Human Cloning 95 (Martha Nussbaum & Cass Sunstein, eds., Norton, 1998), with William Eskridge
- Essentialism and Constructionism about Sexual Orientation, in Philosophy of Biology 427 (Michael Ruse & David Hull, eds., Oxford Univ. Press, 1998)
 - reprinted in Philosophy and Sex 383 (R. Baker, et al. eds., Prometheus, 3rd ed. 1998)
- Scientific Research on Sexual Orientation, in The Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics 101 (Ruth Chadwick ed., Academic Press, vol. 4, 1997), with Udo Schüklenk & Jacinta Kerin
- Evolutionary Epistemology, in A Companion to Epistemology 122 (Jonathan Dancy & Ernest Sosa, eds., Blackwell, 1993)
- Getting Closer to the Truth: Realism and the Metaphysical and Epistemological Ramifications of Evolutionary Epistemology, in Evolution, Cognition & Realism 119 (Nicholas Rescher, ed., Univ. Press of America, 1990)

Articles (selected)

- The Topography of Legal Recognition of Same-Sex Relationships, Family Court Review, (forthcoming 2012)
- The Treatment of Gender-Variant and Gender-Dysphoric Children and Adolescents: Common Themes and Ethical Reflections, Journal of Homosexuality, (forthcoming 2012)
- Sexual Orientations, Rights, and the Body: Immutability, Essentialism, and Nativism, 78 Social Research: An International Quarterly 633 (2011)
- Looking Beyond Full Relationship Recognition for Couples Regardless of Sex: Abolition, Alternatives, and/or Functionalism, 28 Journal of Law and Inequality 345 (2010)
- Marriage or Liberation?: Reflections on Two Strategies in the Struggle for Lesbian and Gay Rights and Relationship Recognition, 61 Rutgers Law Review 567 (2009)
 - reprinted in Sexuality and Law 37 (Ruthann Robson, ed., Ashgate, vol. 1, 2011)
- The "Accidental Procreation" Argument for Withholding Legal Recognition for Same-Sex Relationships, 84 Chicago-Kent Law Review 403 (2009)
- A Functional Approach to the Spousal Evidentiary Privileges, 5 Episteme: A Journal of Social Epistemology 374 (2009)
- Past and Present Proposed Amendments to the United States Constitution Regarding Marriage, 82 Washington University Law Quarterly 611 (2004)
 - electronic version in <u>Issues in Legal Scholarship</u> (August 2004), available online at http://www.bepress.com/ils/iss5/art1
- Initial Thoughts on the Admissibility of Expert Testimony about Scientific Research on Eyewitness Identification, 2 Law, Probability and Risk 295 (2003)
- Queers Anonymous: Lesbians, Gay Men, Free Speech, and Cyberspace, 38 Harvard Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review 159 (2003)
- Précis of The Mismeasure of Desire: The Science, Theory and Ethics of Sexual Orientation, 21 <u>Law and Philosophy</u> 305 (2002)

Articles (continued)

- Evaluating the Sex Discrimination Argument for Lesbian and Gay Rights, 49 <u>UCLA Law</u> Review 471 (2001)
 - reprinted [excerpts] in <u>Cases and Materials on Sexual Orientation and the Law</u> (William Rubenstein, et al., eds., West, 2007)
 - reprinted in 1 <u>The Dukeminier Awards: Best Sexual Orientation Law Review Articles</u> (2003)
- Choosing the Sexual Orientation of Children, 12 Bioethics 1 (1998)
 - reprinted Same-Sex Cultures and Sexualities: An Anthropological Reader 177 (J. Robertson, ed., Blackwell, 2005)
- Ethical Implications of Medical and Biological Research on the Causes of Sexual Orientation, 5
 Health Care Analysis 136 (1997), with William Byne
- Can We Be Justified in Believing That Humans Are Irrational?, 62 Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 545 (1997)
- The Ethics of Genetic Research on Sexual Orientation, 27 <u>Hastings Center Report</u> 6 (July-August 1997), with Udo Schüklenk, William Byne & Jacinta Kerin
 - reprinted in <u>Introduction to Women's Studies: Gender in a Transnational World</u> 48 (I. Grewal & C. Kaplan, eds., McGraw-Hill, 2001)
 - reprinted in Ethical Issues in Modern Medicine 522 (J. D. Arras & B. Steinbock, eds., 5th ed., Mayfield, 1998)
- The Relevance of Scientific Research about Sexual Orientation to Lesbian and Gay Rights, 27 Journal of Homosexuality 269 (1994)
 - reprinted [excerpts] in <u>Sexuality, Gender and the Law</u> 219 (William Eskridge & Nan Hunter, eds., Foundation Press, 1997)
 - reprinted in <u>Same Sex: Debating the Ethics, Science and Culture of Homosexuality</u> 135 (J. Corvino, ed., Rowman & Littlefield, 1997)

Rationality and Reflective Equilibrium, 99 Synthese 137 (1994)

Cordoning Competence: A Reply to Cohen, 99 Synthese 177 (1994)

Why Sexuality Matters to Philosophy, 67 Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association 81 (1994), with Morris Kaplan

Evidence for Queer Genes, 1 GLQ: The Journal of Gay and Lesbian Studies 93 (1993)

God, the Demon & the Status of Theodicies, 27 American Philosophical Quarterly 163 (1990)

Where Guesses Come From: Evolutionary Epistemology and the Anomaly of Guided Variation, 4 Biology and Philosophy 33 (1989), with Peter Lipton

Reviews, Short Articles, and Commentaries (selected)

Commentary for 'After Gender' Conference, 31 <u>Pace Law Review</u> (forthcoming 2011) Symposium on Abolishing Civil Marriage: An Introduction, 27 <u>Cardozo Law Journal</u> 1155 (2006)

Wide Reflective Equilibrium as an Answer to an Objection to Moral Heuristics [comment on Cass Sunstein, Moral Heuristics], 28 Behavioral and Brain Sciences 561 (2005)

Introducing Lawrence v. Texas: Some Background and a Glimpse of the Future, 10 Cardozo Women's Law Journal 263 (2004)

Review of Henry Minton, Departing from Deviance: A History of Homosexual Rights and Emancipatory Science in America, 7 Sexualities 250 (2004)

Science and the Nuremberg Code: A Question of Ethics and Harm [Review of Robert Spitzer, Can Some Gay Men and Lesbians Change Their Sexual Orientations?], 32 Archives of Sexual Behavior 455 (2003), with Milton Wainberg, et al.

Reply to Martha Nussbaum and Ian Hacking, 21 Law and Philosophy 349 (2002)

Review of Allen Buchanan, et al., From Choice to Chance: Genetics and Justice, 111

Philosophical Review 130 (2002)

Reviews, Short Articles, and Commentaries (continued)

- Review of Stephen O. Murray and Will Roscoe, eds., *Islamic Homosexualities: Culture, History, and Literature*, 30 Archives of Sexual Behavior 445 (2001)
- Review of Roger Brown, Against My Better Judgment: An Intimate Memoir of an Eminent Gay Psychologist, 29 Archives of Sexual Behavior 291 (2000)
- Review of Simon LeVay, *Queer Science: The Use and Abuse of Research on Homosexuality*, 35 <u>Journal of Homosexuality</u> 107 (1997)
- Review of Andrew Sullivan, *Virtually Normal: An Argument about Homosexuality*, 3

 <u>Constellations: An International Journal of Critical & Democratic Theory</u> 261 (1996), with Morris Kaplan
- Why Sexuality Matters to Philosophy: An Introduction, 25 Metaphilosophy 233 (1994) Reasoning Why? [Review of Michael Ruse, Homosexuality: A Philosophical Inquiry], 60 American Scholar 315 (1991) with Paul Bloom

Invited Lectures (selected)

- Old and New Procreation Arguments Against Same-Sex Marriage, Chinese Univ. of Hong Kong, June 27, 2011
- Born That Way? Not a Choice?: Origin-Based Arguments for Lesbian and Gay Rights, Univ. of Sydney Law School, Oct. 26, 2010; Columbia Law School, Oct. 15, 2008; South Beach Psychiatric Ctr., Brooklyn, New York, Feb. 12, 2008
- Looking Beyond Full Relationship Recognition for Couples Regardless of Sex: Abolition, Alternative, and/or Functionalism, Univ. of Minn. Law School, Apr. 9, 2010
- *The Accidental Procreation Argument,* Loyola School of Law (Los Angeles), Feb. 5, 2009; Univ. of South Carolina Law School, Oct. 27, 2008
- The Current State of Same-Sex Marriage, Brooklyn Law School, Oct. 15, 2008
- Etiological Arguments for and Against Lesbian and Gay Rights, UCLA School of Law, Nov. 9, 2007; Univ. of Virginia School of Law, Nov. 2, 2006
- Etiology, Mutability, and the Law: A Critique of Biological and Psychological Arguments Concerning Lesbian & Gay Rights, California State Univ., Long Beach, May 10, 2007 Spousal Secrets, Amherst College, Mar. 26, 2007
- After Hernandez: The Rights of Same-Sex Couples in New York, Williams InstituteInst., UCLA School of Law, New York, Oct. 25, 2006
- Scientific Research on Sexual Orientation, Union College, May 12, 2005
- Federalism and Federal Marriage Amendments, Same-Sex Marriage Conf., Yale Law School, Mar. 7, 2005
- Past and Present Proposed Amendments to the United States Constitution Regarding Marriage, Hofstra Law School, Oct. 28, 2004
- Same-Sex Marriages and Civil Unions: The Changing Legal Landscape, New York State Judicial Inst.itute, Sept. 13, 2004
- Same-Sex Marriages and the Ramifications Under New York Law, Nanette Dembitz Lecture, New York County Lawyers Ass'n, June 26, 2004
- The 21st Century Family, New York Chapter of Hadassah Attorneys' Council, Mar. 3, 2004
- The Legal Situation of Lesbians and Gay Men in the U.S., Haverford College, Oct. 30, 2003
- Roundtable Discussion on Lawrence v. Texas, Federalist Society and the Amer. Constitution Society, Cardozo School of Law, Oct. 29, 2003
- Bad Law?: The Case of Lawrence v. Texas, Center for Lesbian and Gay Studies, CUNY Graduate Ctr., Oct. 16, 2003
- Lawrence v. Texas and the Future of Lesbian and Gay Rights in the United States, Hartwick College, May 15, 2003

Invited Lectures (continued)

- Sex, Sexual Orientation, and the Law in the 21st Century, Vassar College, Mar. 25, 2002 Queers Anonymous: Lesbians, Gay Men, Free Speech, and Cyberspace, UCLA Law School, Nov. 15, 2002
- The Sex-Discrimination Argument for Lesbian and Gay Rights, Harvard Law School; Univ. of Chicago Law School; Arizona State Univ. Law School (2000-2001)
- Choosing the Sex and the Sexual Orientation of Children, New York Univ., Society for Philosophy & Public Affairs, Oct. 20, 2000
- Symposium on the Ethical, Legal, and Social Issues of Human Genome Research, Dartmouth College, Ethics Inst., June 27, 2000
- Panel on *The Mismeasure of Desire*, New School for Social Research, Mar. 30, 2000 *Scientific Theories of Sexual Orientation*, CUNY, Mar. 23, 2000
- The Science, Theory & Ethics of Sexual Orientation, SUNY-Purchase; Univ. of Cal.-Santa Cruz; UCLA; Northwestern Univ.; Boston Public Library (1999-2000)
- The "Born that Way" Argument for Gay Rights, Univ. of Chicago Law School, Nov. 22, 1999

Natural Human Kinds in Theory and Practice, Univ. of Vermont, Sept. 25, 1998

Evolutionary Constraints on Human Rationality, Wellesley College, Mar. 2, 1998

Rationality Naturalized, Smith College, Feb. 20, 1998

Human Rationality and Naturalized Epistemology, Univ. of Conn., Oct. 24, 1996

- Scientific Research on Sexual Orientation and Its Ethical Implications, Wellesley College, Mar. 4, 1996; Yale Univ., Feb. 15, 1996
- How to Choose a Sexual Orientation, Smith College, Nov. 12, 1996; Williams College, Apr. 4, 1995; Am. Phil. Ass'n Conf., Boston, Dec. 30, 1994
- The Categories, the Science, and the Moral Status of Sexual Orientations, Am. Phil. Ass'n Conf., San Francisco, Mar. 25, 1993
- Rationality and Reflective Equilibrium, Cambridge Univ., UK, Apr. 23, 1992; Society for Philosophy & Psychology, San Francisco State Univ., June 11, 1991
- Beyond Essentialism, Utrecht Univ., The Netherlands, April 3, 1992; Columbia Univ., Nov. 7, 1991; Univ. of Mich.igan, Oct. 5, 1991
- 'Natural' and 'Unnatural' Kinds, Cornell Univ., Feb. 22, 1991
- Nativism, Natural Selection, and Meta-ethics, Vassar College, Jan. 25, 1991; Williams College, Jan. 15, 1991

Talks at Conferences and Symposia (selected)

- "Sexual Orientations, Rights, and the Body: Immutability, Essentialism, and Nativism." New School for Social Research, The Body and the State, Feb. 11, 2011
- "Commentary on 'After Gender", Pace Law School, After Gender: Examining International Justice Enterprises, Nov. 12, 2010
- "The Many Meanings of Gender," UCLA School of Law, Sexuality and Gender Conf., Feb. 20, 2010
- "The Categories of Sexual Orientation in Law, Science, and Society" Amer. Phil. Ass'n, Pacific Div. Conf., Vancouver, Feb. 11, 2009
- "Legal and Ethical Problems with Immutability Arguments for Gay Rights," Int'l Conf. on LGBT Human Rights, Montreal, July 29, 2006
- "State Amendments and Laws Opposing Interracial Marriage, Polygomous Marriages and Same-Sex Marriages," Lavender Law Conf., San Diego, Oct. 28, 2005
- "Constitutional Amendments Regarding Marriage," Int'l Lesbian and Gay Law Conf., Toronto, June 28, 2005
- "The Relationship Between Queer Law and Queer Theory," Queer Matters, Kings College, London, May 29, 2004

Talks at Conferences and Symposia (continued)

- "Proposed Amendments to the United States Constitution Concerning Marriage," Law, Culture and Humanities Conf., Univ. of Conn. Law School, Mar. 12, 2004
- "Admissibility of Expert Testimony on Research on Eyewitness Identification," Inference, Culture, & Ordinary Thinking, Cardozo School of Law, Apr. 29, 2003
- "Lawrence v. Texas: The U.S. Supreme Court Reconsiders the Constitutionality of Sodomy Laws," Cardozo School of Law, Mar. 4, 2003 (organizer, moderator, and commentator)
- "Queers Anonymous: Lesbians, Gay Men, Free Speech and Cyberspace," Law, Culture and Humanities Conf., Univ. of Pennsylvania, Mar. 9, 2002
- "Evaluating the Sex-Discrimination Argument for Gay Rights," Women and the United States Constitution, Baruch College, CUNY, Feb. 9, 2001
- "Author Meets Critics: *The Mismeasure of Desire*," Amer. Phil. Ass'n Conf., New York, Dec. 28, 2000
- "Essentialism and Natural Human Kinds," Univ. of Cal.-Riverside, Mar. 27, 1999
- "Seeing Sexual Orientation Through the Lens of Gender," Amer. Phil. Ass'n Conf., Dec. 29, 1998
- "Sexual Orientation: Scientific, Ethical, Legal, and Theoretical Questions," Babes-Boyali Univ., Cluj, Romania, Oct. 17, 1997
- "Choosing Sexual Orientation of Children," Amer. Phil. Assn. Conf., Seattle, Apr. 5, 1996
- "Deciphering Constructionism about Homosexuality," Amer. Phil. Ass'n Conf.; New Orleans, Apr. 28, 1990; Conf. on Human Sexuality, Brown Univ., Sept. 23, 1989
- "Getting Closer to the Truth: Realism and the Metaphysical and Epistemological Ramifications of Evolutionary Epistemology," Philosophy of Science Conf., Univ. of Pittsburgh, Dec. 18, 1988

Honors

Rockefeller Foundation, Residential Fellowship at the Bellagio Study and Conference Center, Lake Cuomo, Italy, Mar. 2008

Bauer Faculty Research Fellowship, Cardozo School of Law, Spring 2008

Dukeminier Award, Best Sexual Orientation Law Review Article, 2001, UCLA Law School

Fund for Lesbian and Gay Studies, Yale University: Research Fellowship, 1999

Fund for Lesbian and Gay Studies, Yale University: Teaching Fellowship, 1996-97

Faculty Research Fellowship, College of Arts and Science, New York University (3 years)

University Curricular Challenge Grant, NYU, 1994-95

Sloan Prize for Essay in Philosophy of Science, MIT, 1990

Mellon Fellowship for Graduate Study in the Humanities, Woodrow Wilson Foundation, 1987-1991 (supported graduate education and provided two years of research stipend)

Henry Rutgers Conger Memorial Writing Prize, Williams College, 1987

Arthur B. Graves Essay Prize for Philosophy, Williams College, 1987

Phi Beta Kappa, 1987

John W. Miller Prize in Philosophy, Williams College, 1986

Professional Activities

Contributor, <u>HuffingtonPost.com</u>, <u>findlaw.com</u>, American Constitution Society Blog

Co-Chair, New York area Family Law Workgroup (2008-present)

Member, Advisory Board, Sexuality and Law, Social Science Research Network (2008-present)

Member, Faculty Advisory Board, Williams Inst., UCLA School of Law (2008-present)

Member, LGBT Rights Committee, Ass'n of the Bar of City of New York (2005-07)

Co-Chair, LGBT Law Professors of New York Workshop (2007-10)

Member, "Bioethics and Disability Research Group," Yeshiva University (2006-07)

Member, "What Sorts of People Should There Be?," Research Group, University of Alberta (2006-08)

Advisory Board, LGBTQ America Today, (John Hawley, ed., Greenwood, forthcoming 2007)

Faculty Advisor, Same-Sex Marriage Conf., Yale Law School (2004-05)

Reviewer, Cornell Univ. Press, Oxford Univ. Press (US & UK), Columbia Univ. Press, Univ. of Chicago Press, Routledge (US & UK), Westwood, *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, *Reader's Guide to Gay and Lesbian Studies*

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Homosexuality (1997-present)

Advisor (applied ethics), Program Committee, Am. Phil. Ass'n (1998-2002)

Member, Am. Phil. Ass'n, Committee on Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual & Transgender Issues (1998-99)

Referee for Behavioral and Brain Sciences, Legal Theory, Review of Philosophy and Psychology, Pragmatics and Cognition, GLQ, Sexualities, Canadian Phil. Ass'n, Society for Philosophy and Psychology, The Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics, Hypatia: A Journal of Feminist Philosophy, Philosophy and Phenomenological Research, Biology and Philosophy, Signs, Journal of Homosexuality, North American Lesbian, Gay and Bisexual Studies Conference, CUNY Research Awards Program

University Service

Member, Univ. Benefits Committee, Yeshiva Univ. (2009-present)

Member, Self-Study Committee, Cardozo School of Law (CSL) (2008-09)

Chair, Appointments Committee, CSL (2006-07)

Chair, Educational Policy Committee, CSL (2005-06)

Member, Advisory Board, Center for Ethics, Yeshiva Univ. (2005-present)

Co-Chair, QYU: LGBT Employees of Yeshiva Univ. and Their Allies, (2006-present)

Co-director, Family Law, Policy & Bioethics Program, CSL (2003-present)

Faculty advisor, Public Interest Law Students Ass'n, CSL (2005-present)

Faculty advisor, Cardozo Women's Law Journal, CSL (2003-06)

Faculty advisor, Gay and Lesbian Law Students Ass'n, CSL (2002-present)

Faculty advisor, Asian Pacific American Law Students Ass'n, CSL (2004-05)

Member, Appointments Comm., CSL (2002-03)

Member, Clerkship Comm., CSL (2000-01, 2002-06)

Chair, Scientific Research on Sexual Orientation and Its Implications, Inst. for Social & Policy Studies, Yale Univ. (1996-97)

Co-chair, NYU Humanities Research Colloquium on Gay and Lesbian Studies (1993-95)

Member, NYU Gender Studies Committee for M.A. in Liberal Studies (1993-94)

Member, NYU Women's Studies Advisory Board (1992-94)

Chair, Mellon Fellowships in Humanities Conf. on Teaching, Bryn Mawr College (1989)

Ph.D. dissertation committee member (NYU- 1; Yale -1)

M.A. thesis advisor (NYU-2) and committee member (NYU-5)

B.A. thesis advisor (Williams- 2, Mt. Holyoke- 1) and committee member (Williams- 5, NYU- 1, Mt. Holyoke-1, Yale- 1)

Professional Memberships

American Bar Association

American Association Law Schools

American Philosophical Association

Association of the Bar of the City of New York

National Lesbian and Gay Law Association

Lesbian and Gay Law Association of Greater New York